
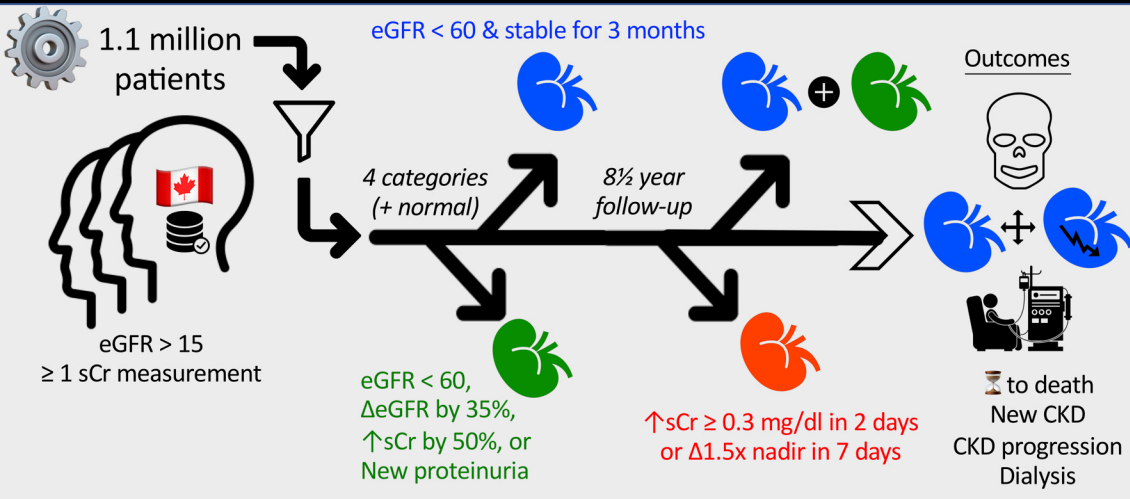


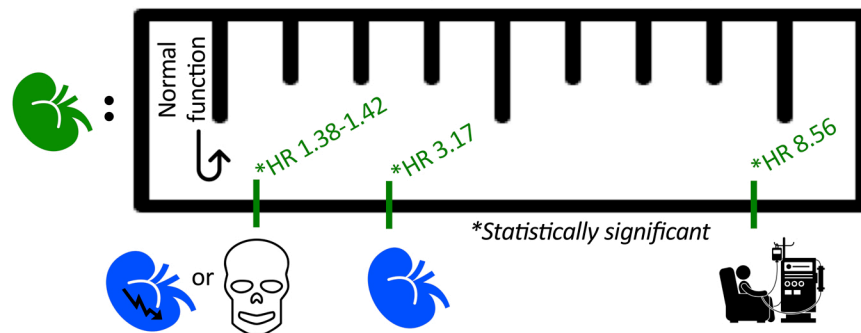
Detectable kidney dysfunction

- **Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD)** and **Acute Kidney Injury (AKI)**: well-defined and detectable
- Some patients have **Acute Kidney Disease (AKD)** without AKI and are considered normal
- 🤔 What is the risk of **CKD** in patients with **AKD w/o AKI**? 



AKD w/o AKI = ↑ risk vs truly normal patients

Hazard Ratios (multivariable-adjusted)



- **AKD w/o AKI** = subset of “normal” patients at ↑ risk of **CKD**, **ESRD**, and/or death who fall under the radar
- Who best to identify and manage these patients: PCP or nephrologist? How to treat?