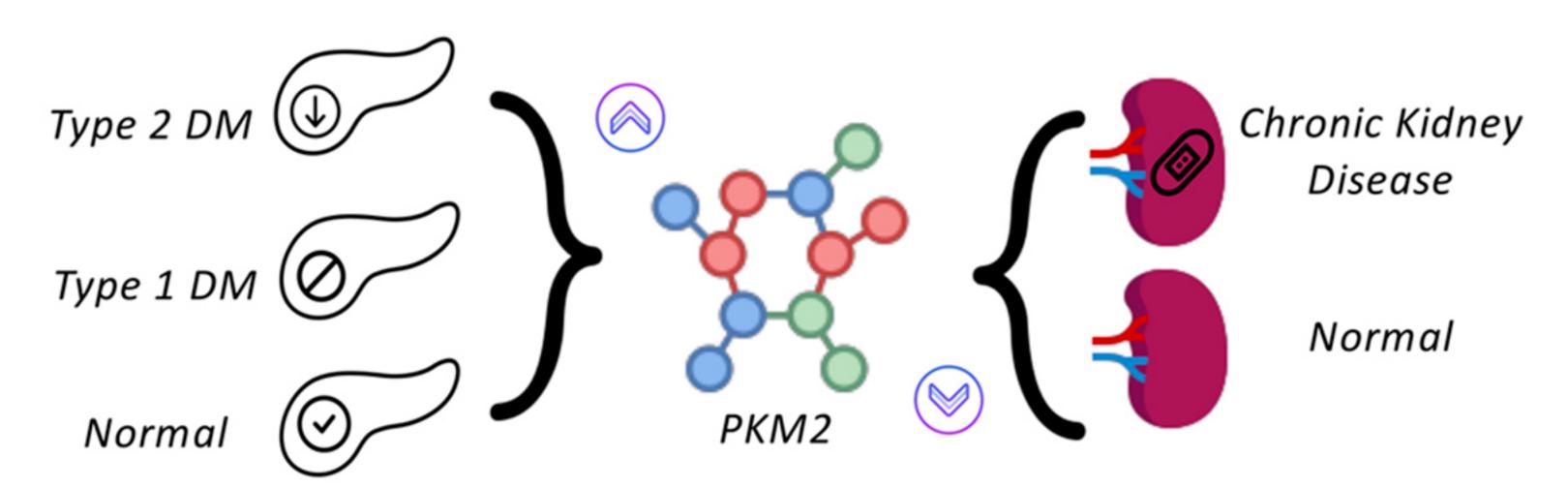
Characterization of Glycolytic Enzymes and Pyruvate Kinase M2 in Type 1 and 2 Diabetic Nephropathy

Diabetes Care. 2019; https/doi.org/10.2337/dc18-2585



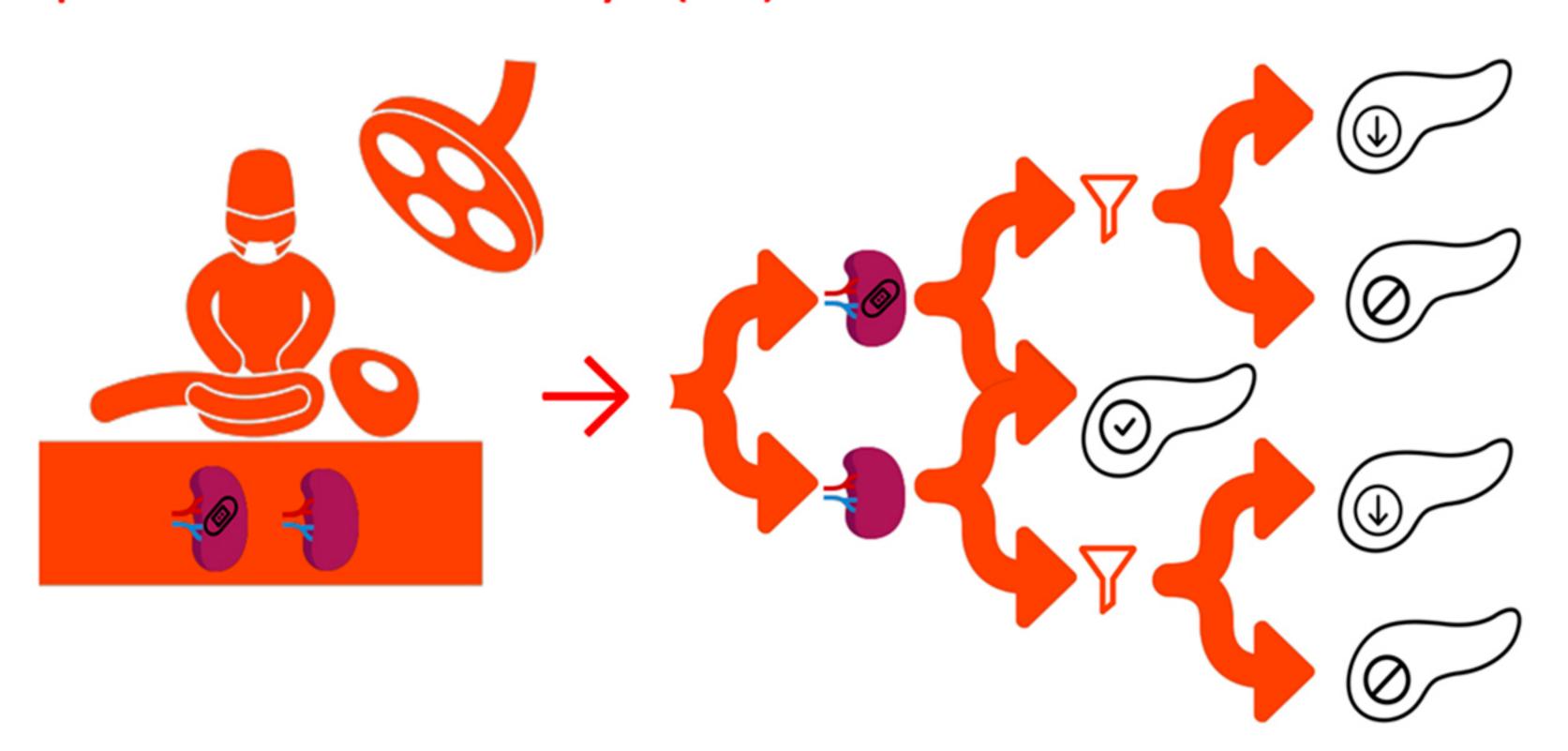
https://twitter.com/i/moments/1057661851759230978

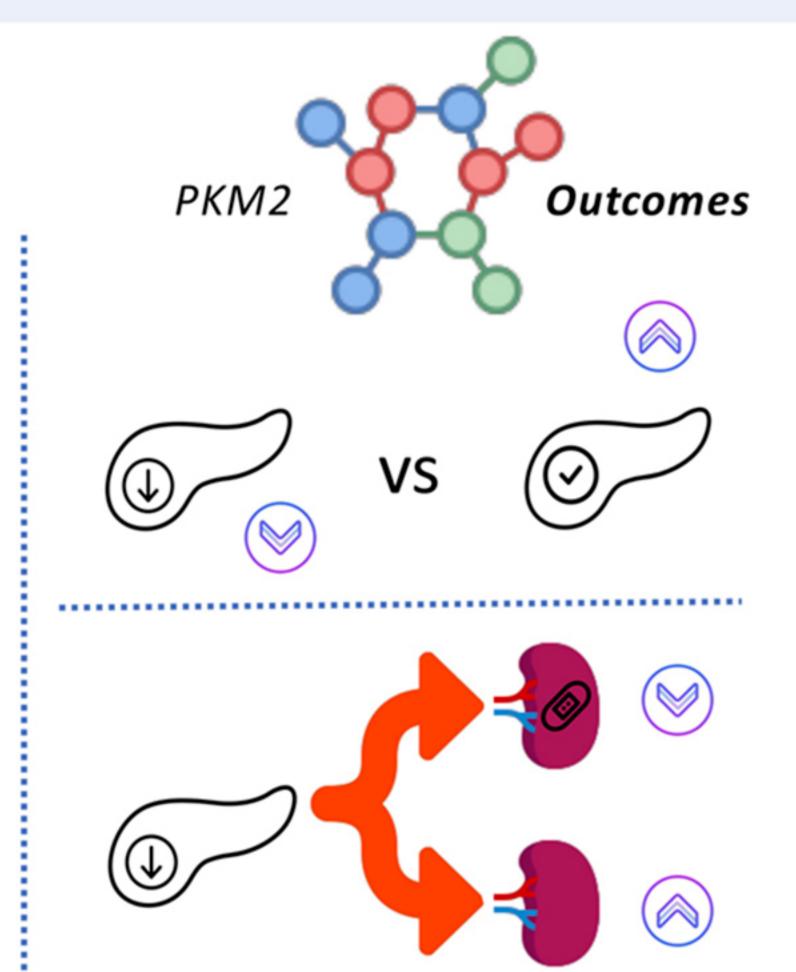


 Concentrations of glycolytic enzymes and metabolites altered in diabetic patients (T2DM/T1DM) with CKD

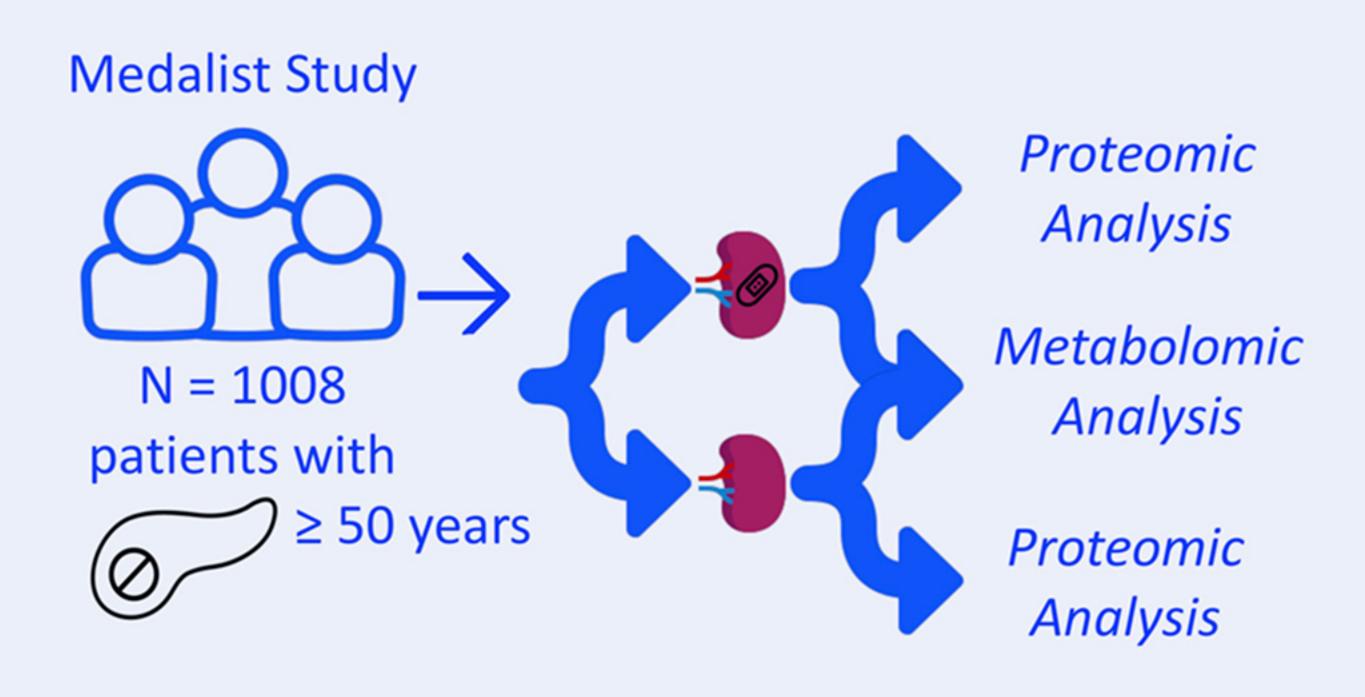
Study Aim: Use proteomics and metabolomics to identify biomarkers that are significantly altered in various states of renal dysfunction

Part 1: assaying various glycolytic enzymes in post-mortem kidneys (39) of various diabetic states





Part 2: measuring concentrations of glycolytic enzymes (1129) and metabolites (58) in the plasma







Pyruvate, a metabolite of PKM2, was also upregulated in patients with normal kidney function



- Many enzymes & metabolites significantly altered in CKD, DM, and DM + CKD
- PKM2 = one of many promising biomarkers of DM and CKD \rightarrow ± earlier detection and offer new therapeutic targets







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