

Reported Drug Combinations Causing Serotonin Syndrome

DRUG	DRUG COMBINATIONS
MAOIs	MAOI alone MAOIs with SSRIs or SNRIs or TCAs or opiates Methylene blue with paroxetine or clomipramine Phenelzine with meperidine Tranylcypromine and imipramine
SSRIs	SSRI alone SSRIs with MAOIs or SNRIs or TCAs or opiates or triptans Fluoxetine with carbamazepine or phentermine or fentanyl
SNRIs	SNRIs with MAOIs or TCAs or opiates or triptans Venlafaxine alone Venlafaxine with lithium or calcineurin inhibitors Venlafaxine with mirtazapine and tramadol Venlafaxine with amitriptyline and meperidine Venlafaxine with mirtazapine or tranylcypromine Venlafaxine with methadone and fluoxetine Venlafaxine with methadone and sertraline Venlafaxine with tramadol and trazodone and quetiapine
Other Antidepressants	Buspirone with SSRIs Mirtazapine alone Mirtazapine with SSRIs Trazodone with amitriptyline and lithium
Opiates	Opiates with MAOIs or SSRIs or SNRIs or triptans Tramadol alone Tramadol with mirtazapine and olanzapine
Over-the-Counter Cold Remedies	Dextromethorphan with SSRIs or amitriptyline or chlorpheniramine Dextromethorphan with risperidone and amitriptyline
Atypical Antipsychotics Antibiotics	Olanzapine with lithium and citalopram Risperidone with fluoxetine or paroxetine Ciprofloxacin with venlafaxine and methadone Fluconazole with citalopram Linezolid with SSRIs or tapentadol
Other	L-tryptophan with SSRIs